

**World Exports and Imports of Wheat and Flour.**—Statistics showing the exports and imports of wheat and wheat flour for the principal countries of the world in the crop year ended July 31, 1938, with comparative figures for the previous crop year, are shown in Table 44. This information is taken from data published by the International Institute of Agriculture. During the crop year 1937-38, a total of 580,787,000 bushels of wheat and wheat flour expressed in bushels of wheat is shown as exported, as compared with 672,798,000 bushels in the previous year.

**44.—Exports of Wheat and Flour from the Principal Wheat-Exporting Countries and Imports of Wheat and Flour into the Principal Wheat-Importing Countries, crop years ended July 31, 1937 and 1938.**

Wheat.	Twelve Months Aug. 1-July 31.		Flour.	Twelve Months Aug. 1-July 31.	
	1936-37.	1937-38.		1936-37.	1937-38.
	'000 bu.	'000 bu.		'000 bbl.	'000 bbl.
<b>Exports—</b>			<b>Exports—</b>		
United States.....	5,287	90,075	United States.....	3,891	5,133
Canada.....	174,358	76,714	Canada.....	4,526	3,610
Argentina.....	157,275	67,335	Argentina.....	1,031	902
Australia.....	73,627	93,361	Australia.....	5,645	6,821
Hungary.....	21,568	6,756	India.....	436	740
Yugoslavia.....	17,977	3,919	Hungary.....	690	489
Other countries.....	110,567	128,385	Other countries.....	8,463	7,531
<b>Totals, Exports.....</b>	<b>561,453</b>	<b>464,593</b>	<b>Totals, Exports.....</b>	<b>24,742</b>	<b>25,376</b>
<b>Imports—</b>			<b>Imports—</b>		
Germany.....	31,016	35,204	Germany.....	244	652
Belgium.....	43,733	41,573	Austria.....	261	188
France.....	14,330	18,164	Denmark.....	82	149
United Kingdom.....	184,469	180,547	Finland.....	245	293
Ireland.....	12,200	12,841	United Kingdom.....	4,344	4,497
Netherlands.....	18,996	21,077	Ireland.....	71	60
Sweden.....	1,914	1,660	Norway.....	460	349
Switzerland.....	17,727	14,953	Netherlands.....	726	762
Czechoslovakia.....	321	4,655	Other countries.....	4,975	6,141
Other countries.....	203,159	103,787			
<b>Totals, Imports.....</b>	<b>527,865</b>	<b>434,461</b>	<b>Totals, Imports.....</b>	<b>11,905</b>	<b>13,091</b>

**World Live Stock.**—The statistics of Table 45, compiled from data published by the International Institute of Agriculture, show as nearly as possible the world situation with regard to live stock about 1936. For many countries, the figures are the result of careful enumeration, while for others they represent only approximate estimates. In the cases of Mexico and Kenya, the figures are for 1930, as are also those for horses in Uruguay, the Union of South Africa, and Santo Domingo, those for swine in Uruguay and Santo Domingo and those for cattle in the latter country. Earlier figures are: Belgium (sheep, 1929); Peru (1929); Bulgaria (1926); Venezuela (cattle, and sheep, 1929; horses and swine, 1921); Siam (swine, 1921).

**45.—Numbers of Live Stock in Principal Countries, circa 1936.**

Continent and Country.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
<b>Europe—</b>				
Austria.....	261,200	2,348,600	263,400	2,823,000
Belgium.....	263,100 <sup>1</sup>	1,782,800	187,400	1,054,500
Bulgaria.....	482,200	1,817,400	8,739,800	1,002,100
Czechoslovakia.....	703,800	4,595,600 <sup>2</sup>	691,800	3,242,200
Denmark <sup>3</sup> .....	536,000	3,107,500	187,000	3,496,500
Finland.....	368,600	1,879,200	1,022,900	459,400

For footnotes, see end of table, p. 246.